

## HARVARD MEDICAL SCHOOL CURRICULUM VITAE

**Date Prepared:** March 10, 2011  
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### Education

1993	B.A.	Public Policy; Psychology	Duke University
1996	M.A.	Public Policy	University of Chicago
1999	Ph.D.	Public Policy	University of Chicago

### Faculty Academic Appointments

8/99-8/04	Assistant Professor	Health Care Organization & Policy	University of Alabama at Birmingham
8/04-8/06	Assistant Professor	Health Care Policy	Harvard Medical School
8/06-	Associate Professor	Health Care Policy	Harvard Medical School

### Other Professional Positions

8/93-7/94	Research Assistant	Office of Technology Assessment	U.S. Congress
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### Major Administrative Leadership Positions

#### National and International

2008-2010	Co-chair	Building Bridges: Making a Difference in Long-Term Care initiative
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### Committee Service

#### Local

1999-2004	Academic Computing and Information Technology Committee	University of Alabama at Birmingham School of Public Health
2000-2004	Committee on Graduate and Undergraduate Education in Gerontology	University of Alabama at Birmingham
2001	Search committee for faculty position in family and child health economics	University of Alabama at Birmingham
2001	Search committee for faculty position in mental health economics	University of Alabama at Birmingham

2001	Search committee for faculty position in strategic management	University of Alabama at Birmingham
2001-2002	Scientific advisory committee for the Civitan International Research Center Office of Disability and Health	University of Alabama at Birmingham
2002	Search committee for Director of Center for Health Promotion	University of Alabama at Birmingham
2003	Search committee for faculty member in Dept of Health Behavior	University of Alabama at Birmingham
2003-2004	Search committee for senior health economist	University of Alabama at Birmingham
2006-	Committee on Higher Degrees in Health Policy	Harvard University
2010-	Search committee for Assistant/Associate Professor of Health Care Policy	Harvard Medical School
2010-	Search committee for Assistant Professor of Statistics/Biostatistics	Harvard Medical School
<b>Regional</b>		
2008-	External Advisory Committee	Long-Term Care in America, P01 Program Project, Brown University
<b>National and International</b>		
2004	Member, Abstract Review Committee	15 <sup>th</sup> Annual Health Economics Conference
2008	Member, Expert Panel	Administration on Aging, Department of Health and Human Services
2008-2010	Member, Expert Panel	Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Culture Change Evaluation Meeting
2010-	Member, Quality Measurement/Key Indicators Workgroup	Long-Term Quality Alliance
2010-	Member, Technical Expert Panel	Center of Excellence in Research on Disability Services, Care Coordination and Integration, Mathematica Policy Research under contract from CMS
2011	Member, Technical Expert Panel, Hospitalization of Nursing Home Residents	Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health and Human Services
<b>Professional Societies</b>		
1999-	AcademyHealth	
	2006	Member, Long-Term Care Abstract Selection Committee
	2008, 2011	Chair, Long-Term Care Abstract Selection Committee
	2009	Member, Student Abstract Selection Committee
	2010	Chair, Student Abstract Selection Committee
	2010	Mentor, Minority Scholars Program
	2010	Mentor, Career Coaching Program

	2010	Program co-chair, Health Economics Interest Group
1999-	Gerontological Society of America	
2001-	International Health Economics Association	
	2003, 2005	Member, Scientific Committee
2005-	American Society of Health Economists	

### **Grant Review Activities**

2000-2004	Lister Hill Center for Health Policy, UAB	Ad hoc grant reviewer
2002-2010	Health Care Financing and Organization (HCFO) Initiative, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation	Ad hoc grant reviewer
2003	Alzheimer's Association	Ad hoc grant reviewer
2003-2005	SNEM-4 Study Section, NIH	Ad Hoc study section member
2006-2008	Behavior and Social Science of Aging (NIA-S) Study Section, NIH	Ad Hoc study section member
2008	Retirement Research Foundation	Ad hoc grant reviewer
2008	T32 Institutional Training Grant Review, NIH	Ad Hoc study section member
2009	National Institute of Health Research (United Kingdom)	Ad hoc grant reviewer
2009	Challenge Grant Special Emphasis panel, NIH	Ad Hoc study section member
2009	Interdisciplinary Nursing Quality Research Initiative, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation	Ad hoc grant reviewer

### **Editorial Activities**

#### **Ad Hoc Reviewer**

American Economic Review  
 American Journal of Epidemiology  
 American Journal of Managed Care  
 Archives of Internal Medicine  
 B.E. Journals in Economic Analysis & Policy  
 Contemporary Economic Policy  
 Economic Inquiry  
 Economics and Human Biology  
 Eastern Economic Journal  
 European Journal of Health Economics  
 Gerontologist  
 Health Affairs  
 Health Economics  
 Health Services and Outcomes Research Methodology  
 Health Services Research  
 Inquiry  
 International Journal of Health Care Finance and Economics

Journal of Aging & Social Policy  
 Journal of Economics and Management Strategy  
 Journal of General Internal Medicine  
 Journal of Gerontology: Medical Sciences  
 Journal of Gerontology: Social Sciences  
 Journal of Health Economics  
 Journal of Internal Medicine  
 Journal of Occupational and Environmental Medicine  
 Journal of Policy Analysis and Management  
 Journal of Public Economics  
 Journal of Rural Health  
 Journal of the American Geriatrics Society  
 Journal of the American Medical Association  
 Journal of the Japanese and International Economies  
 Medical Care  
 Medical Care Research and Review  
 Medicare & Medicaid Research Review (formerly the Health Care Financing Review)  
 Milbank Quarterly  
 New England Journal of Medicine  
 Obesity  
 Psychiatric Services  
 Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance  
 Research on Aging  
 Social Science & Medicine  
 Social Service Review  
 Southern Economic Journal  
 Vision and Optometry Sciences

### **Manuscript reviewer**

Addison-Wesley Publishers  
 Health Administration Press  
 RAND Institute for Civil Justice  
 South-Western College Publishing

### **Other Editorial Roles**

2002-	Editorial Board	Medical Care Research & Review
2004-2011	Editorial Board	The Gerontologist
2006-	Editorial Board	B.E. Journals in Economics Analysis and Policy
2006-	Associate Editor	Health Services and Outcomes Research Methodology

### **Honors and Prizes**

2002, 2005	Most Outstanding Abstract	AcademyHealth, Annual Research Conference	Research
2003	Best Abstract	UAB Center for Aging Annual Meeting	Research

2004	John D. Thompson Prize for Young Investigators	Association of University Programs in Health Administration	Research
2008	Vision Care Section Outstanding Publication	American Public Health Association	Research
2008	Finalist, Annual Health Care Research Award	National Institute of Health Care Management	Research

## **Report of Funded and Unfunded Projects**

### **Funding Information**

#### **Past**

- 2000-2001      Certificate-of-Need Regulation and the Market for Nursing Home Care  
UAB Lister Hill Center for Health Policy  
PI (\$20,000)  
The major goal of this project was to examine the relationship of Medicaid reimbursement and nursing home quality using the Medical Expenditures Panel Study (MEPS).
- 2001-2002      Regulation and Motor Vehicle Safety  
UAB Injury Control Research Center, CDC  
PI (\$50,000)  
The major goal of this project was to examine the effect of macroeconomic policies such as gasoline prices on motor vehicle fatalities.
- 2001-2002      The Effects of State Laws on Motor Vehicle Fatalities  
University Transportation Center for Alabama, US DOT  
PI (\$50,000)  
The major goal of this project was to examine the effects of various state-level regulations on motor vehicle fatalities among teenage and older drivers.
- 2001-2003      Medicaid Payment and Risk-Adjusted Nursing Home Quality  
AHRQ, R03 HS11702  
PI (\$100,000)  
The major goal of this project was to examine the effect of state Medicaid payment policies on risk-adjusted facility-level measures of nursing home quality.
- 2002-2003      Nursing Home Quality and Labor Market Conditions  
UAB Center for Aging  
PI (\$20,000)  
The major goal of this project was to examine the substitution of lower cost care processes for nursing home staff in the context of higher labor prices.
- 2002-2005      State Policies and Hospitalizations from Nursing Homes  
NIA, R01 AG20557-01  
Site PI (\$50,000)  
This study examined the effect of state policies and market forces on hospitalizations of

long-stay nursing home residents.

- 2003-2004     State Alcohol Policy and Motor Vehicle Fatalities Among Young Adults  
Robert Wood Johnson Foundation  
Co-PI (\$137,609)  
The primary goal of this project was to examine the effect of alcohol-related laws and graduated driver licensing systems on motor vehicle related fatalities among younger adults.
- 2004-2005     System-wide Effects of Maximum Speed Limit Laws  
UAB Injury Control Research Center, CDC  
PI (\$20,000)  
This study examined tested whether increased maximum speed limit laws on rural interstate roads led to decreased driving fatalities on other roadways.
- 2004-2007     Impact of Changing Medicaid Policies on NH Quality  
NIA, R01 AG023622-01  
Site PI (\$104,890)  
The major goal of this project was to analyze the effect of state Medicaid policy on nursing home quality of care using risk-adjusted resident-level quality information from the national Minimum Data Set.
- 2005-2006     Do Payment Incentives Influence Use of Home Health Care among the Elderly?  
Harvard Program on the Global Demography of Aging, NIA  
PI (\$20,000)  
The Balanced Budget Act of 1997 changed Medicare home health eligibility and coverage rules and reformed the payment methodology by implementing a prospective payment system. Using data from multiple waves of the National Home and Hospice Care Survey, this project investigated whether these changes had implications for functional status, utilization, mortality, and discharge to a hospice or hospital.
- 2005-2008     Using Incentives to Reduce Hospitalizations and Enhance Quality for Nursing Home Residents in New York State  
Commonwealth Fund  
Site PI (\$185,451)  
The major goals of this project were to analyze the costs, predictors and implications of potentially preventable nursing home hospitalizations using New York State data.
- 2007-2009     Impact of Assisted Living Growth on the Market for Nursing Home Care  
Robert Wood Johnson Foundation  
PI (\$281,793)  
The goals of this project were to document the growth of assisted living across markets in the United States and analyze the relationship between this growth and nursing home utilization.
- 2008-2009     Is Nursing Home Quality Affected by Corporate Structure?  
Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation  
Co-Investigator (\$85,755)

Through its Ownership Management and Tracking (OMT) system, the state of Texas has collected detailed data around nursing home ownership and management structures that could offer useful examples for federal policymakers and other states to consider. Using the Texas OMT data, this project analyzed the corporate structures of nursing homes in Texas and how they have changed over time.

- 2006-2010     Disparities in Nursing Home Care by Race and Payer Status  
 NIA, K01 AG24403-01  
 PI (\$634,859)  
 The goal of this career development award was to provide further experience and training in nursing home quality and measurement. Using national administrative data over multiple years, the research project examined the underlying explanations for disparities in quality within and across nursing homes by payer status and race.

## Current

- 2007-2011     Nursing Home Ownership and Quality of Care: Current Issues and Future Challenges  
 J.W. Kieckhefer Foundation  
 Co-PI (\$180,000)  
 The nursing home industry has undergone important changes in terms of ownership conversions and increased private equity investment. The purpose of this project is to examine the implications of these changes on different quality and cost outcomes.
- 2007-2012     UPR-CHA Research Center of Excellence: Making a Difference for Latino Health  
 UPR/NCMHD, NIH P60MD002261  
 Co-Investigator (\$145,376)  
 The purpose of this Center is to reduce disparities in health and health services for Latinos, through projects involving patient activation and provider education in asthma and mental health care. In addition, research will measure disparities in substance abuse and conduct a small project on mental health disparities in nursing homes.
- 2008-2011     Leveraging Medicare Payment and Reporting Policies to Improve Nursing Home Quality  
 NIA, R01 AG030079-01  
 PI (\$575,000)  
 A series of policy changes have greatly expanded Medicare's coverage of post-acute nursing home care in recent years. Despite important differences in the needs of chronic and post-acute nursing home populations, quality of care within a facility has characteristics of a "public good" shared across all residents. The central implication of this observation is that Medicare resources—and policies directed at improving care for Medicare residents—may spillover to other residents. This project develops and applies a framework for evaluating the implications of Medicare's increasing involvement in this market.
- 2008-2012     Evaluation of the Nursing Home Value Based Purchasing Demonstration  
 Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, NVBPD-200 8-02  
 Site PI (\$336,331)  
 Dr. Grabowski will lead a Harvard team in the evaluation of the CMS Nursing Home Value Based Purchasing Demonstration. Specifically, they will conduct analyses of

administrative data to evaluate the Demonstration in terms of the validity of the experiment, the structure of the reward payments and the implications of the demonstration for quality and costs.

- 2007-2010      Post-Acute Costs and Outcomes after Medicare's Reimbursement Changes  
NIA, R01 AG031260-01  
Co-Investigator (\$151,124)  
Each year, more than ten million Medicare beneficiaries are discharged from acute care hospitals into post-acute care settings including inpatient rehabilitation facilities, skilled nursing facilities, and homes with services from home health agencies. Whether beneficiaries receive post-acute care and the type and intensity of care they receive is profoundly influenced by Medicare's methods of payment. Consequently, payment changes will certainly affect the outcomes of post-acute care. How large those effects are and how they operate, however, are virtually unknown. The goal of this study is to answer these important questions.
- 2009-2011      Selection and the Quality Impact of Nursing Home Ownership  
NIA, R01 AG034179  
PI (\$674,399)  
Although a large literature examines for-profit and nonprofit nursing home quality, the vast majority of the existing studies are limited in that they fail to address differential selection across for-profit and nonprofit nursing homes. By using "differential distance" to the nearest nonprofit nursing home relative to the nearest for-profit nursing home, we can mimic randomization of residents into more or less "exposure" to nonprofit homes when estimating the effects of ownership on quality of care.
- 2010-2011      Telemedicine and Nursing Home Hospitalizations  
Commonwealth Fund  
PI (\$131,131)  
This study evaluates a randomized intervention of two-way video conferencing within a Massachusetts nursing home chain on the hospitalization of nursing home residents.
- 2011              Home Health Study and Report  
Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services  
Site PI (\$124,000)  
This study will consist of analyzing issues and concerns associated with the current the Medicare Home Health Prospective Payment System. Activities will include reviewing the current case mix algorithm, reviewing comments related to the current case mix algorithm, and proposing alternatives to the case mix algorithm

### **Current Unfunded Projects**

- 2009-2010      Evaluation of the INTERACT toolkit  
I am consulting on a study examining the implications of nursing home toolkit on the hospitalization of nursing home residents
- 2009-2010      Preliminary studies on mental illness in nursing homes  
I have been working on developing an R01 project examining the treatment of persons with mental illness in nursing homes. We have published three pilot studies with one more



under review.

- 2009-2010      Income and the Utilization of Long-Term Care Services  
I have been working with two former Harvard post-doctoral students on a paper examining the role of income towards influencing long-term care utilization.
- 2010-            Evaluation of Nursing Home Culture Change Green House Initiative  
I have been participating on an oversight panel for the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation that will shortly transition into a funded grant to evaluate certain aspects of the Green House initiative.

## **Report of Local Teaching and Training**

### **Teaching of Students in Courses**

1999-2004	Health Economics (taught 6 times) Master's/Doctoral Public Health Students	UAB 40 hours contact & 40 hours prep per course
2002-2003	Health Policy (taught 2 times) Master's/Doctoral Public Health Students	UAB 40 hours contact & 40 hours prep per course
2000	Integrated Experience Course, "What is Health Policy?" MPH students	UAB 2 hr lecture
2000-04	Doctoral Research Seminar, "Medicaid Payment and Nursing Home Quality" (taught 5 times) Health Administration doctoral students	UAB 2 hr lecture
2001-03	Core Curriculum School of Public Health Course, "Tobacco Policy" (taught 3 times) MPH students	UAB 3 hr lecture
2002-04	Aging Policy, "Medicaid Payment and Nursing Home Quality," (taught 3 times) MPH students	UAB 2 hr lecture
2007-2009	HC750: Health Care Policy (taught 3 times) 2 <sup>nd</sup> year medical students	HMS 9 1-hour tutorials over 14 wk fall term
2010-2011	HC750: Health Care Policy (taught 2 times) 1 <sup>st</sup> year medical students	HMS 3 1-hour tutorials per wk for 4 weeks
2005-2010	Econ3460chf : "Economics of Long-Term Care" (taught 6 times) Health Economics PhD Students	Harvard Economics 1.5 hour lecture

### **Formal Teaching of Residents, Clinical Fellows and Research Fellows (post-docs)**

2005-2009      “Market for Long-term Care” (taught 5      Harvard University  
times)  
Robert Wood Johnson Post-doctoral Health      2 hour lecture  
Policy Immersion Course

### **Formally Supervised Trainees**

2000-01      Karim Abu-Omar, Ph.D./Scientific Assistant, Germany  
Member of dissertation committee, UAB Sociology Dept

2000-03      Xinzhi Zhang, M.D., Ph.D./Epidemiologist/Senior Service Fellow CDC, Atlanta, GA  
Member of dissertation committee, UAB Dept of Health Services Administration  
Published two manuscripts together, including the winner of the APHA Vision Care  
Section Outstanding Publication

2000-03      Michael Matthews, Ph.D./Associate Professor, Winthrop University, Charlotte, NC  
Member of dissertation committee, UAB Dept of Health Services Administration

2001-02      Xuanping Zhang, Ph.D./CDC, Atlanta, GA  
Member of dissertation committee, UAB Sociology Dept

2001-04      Deren Bader, Dr.P.H./Founding Partner, Mountain View Midwives, Charlottesville, VA  
Member of dissertation committee, UAB Maternal and Child Health

2006-2008      Kate Stewart, PhD/Researcher, Mathematica, Washington, DC  
During her Harvard doctoral training, we published two manuscripts together

2007-2009      Andrew Mitchell, Ph.D./Research Associate, Dept of Population and Health, Harvard  
Member of dissertation committee, Dept of Population and Health, Harvard

2007-2009      Gopi Shah Goda, PhD/Postdoctoral Fellow Program Coordinator, Research Scholar  
Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA  
Primary Advisor during Harvard RWJ Health Policy post-doctoral; manuscript in  
preparation

2008-      Rebecca Cadigan, MPH/Harvard Health Policy PhD Program, Cambridge, MA  
Primary Advisor in PhD Program (Medical Sociology Tract)  
Published one manuscript together, with one other currently in preparation

2008-2010      Ezra Golberstein, PhD/Assistant Professor, Public Health, University of Minnesota  
During his Harvard post-doc, published one manuscript with another in preparation.

2008-      Kelly Aschbrenner, PhD/Research Associate Dartmouth Medical School, Hanover, NH  
Published two papers together (one more in preparation) during her post-doc at Brown  
University

2009-      Mark Unruh, MA/Dept of Community Health, Brown University, Providence, RI

Member of dissertation committee at Brown University

- 2008-2009 Catherine Fullerton, MD/ Clinical Instructor in Psychiatry, Cambridge Health Alliance, Cambridge, MA  
During her HMS post-doc, we published a paper together
- 2010- Portia Cornell, MPH/Harvard Health Policy PhD Program Cambridge, MA  
Primary Advisor in PhD Program (Evaluative Science and Statistics Tract) beginning Fall 2010
- 2010- Hye-Young “Ariel” Jung, MA/ Dept of Community Health, Brown University, Providence, RI  
Member of dissertation committee at Brown University

### **Local Invited Presentations**

- 1998 Medicaid Reimbursement and the Distribution of Public and private Nursing Home Residents: Implications for the Provision of Quality/Health Economics Workshop  
University of Chicago
- 1998 Medicaid Reimbursement and the Distribution of Public and Private Nursing Home Residents: Implications for the Provision of Quality/Demography Workshop  
University of Chicago
- 1999 Medicaid Reimbursement and the Quality of Nursing Home Care/Health Economics Workshop  
University of Chicago
- 1999 Medicaid Reimbursement and the Quality of Nursing Home Services/scientific seminar  
UAB Center for Aging
- 2000 Resource Utilization Groups (RUGs): Does Case-Mix Adjusted Nursing Home Reimbursement Work/scientific seminar  
UAB Center for Aging
- 2001 Effects of State Laws on Driver Fatalities/Seminar Series  
UAB Injury Control Research Center
- 2002 Analytic Approaches for Comparing Nonprofit and For-Profit Nursing Homes/ Seminar Series  
UAB Center for Aging Data Management and Analysis Core
- 2002 Gasoline Prices and Motor Vehicle Fatalities/conference  
UAB School of Public Health
- 2003 Labor Market Conditions and Nursing Home Quality/seminar series  
UAB Center for Aging
- 2003 Labor Market Conditions and Nursing Home Quality/annual meeting  
UAB Center for Aging
- 2003 Nursing Home Quality as a Public Good/Scientific Seminar  
UAB Center for Aging
- 2004 Nursing Home Quality as a Public Good/Health economics seminar  
BU/Harvard/MIT
- 2006 The Influence of Medicare Home Health Payment Incentives: Does Payer Source Matter?/Seminar series  
Harvard Program on the Global Demography of Aging

2007	Ownership Conversions and Nursing Home Performance/Faculty Workshop HMS Dept of Health Care Policy
2008	Financing Long-Term Care/Dean's Symposium HMS and Hebrew SeniorLife
2008	Medicare Prospective Payment and Utilization of Post-Acute Nursing Home Care/Faculty Workshop HMS Dept of Health Care Policy
2009	Choosing a Nursing Home: The Role of Public Report Cards/Staff Seminar Series HMS Dept of Health Care Policy
2009	Medicare Prospective Payment and Utilization of Post-Acute Nursing Home Care/Health Economics Seminar Series BU/Harvard/MIT
2011	Payment Policy and Rehospitalization from Skilled Nursing Facilities Geriatric Grand Rounds Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center

## **Report of Regional, National and International Invited Teaching and Presentations**

### **Invited Presentations and Courses**

#### **Regional**

2005	Motor Vehicle Policy and the Older Driver/Guest Lecture Brown University, Center for Gerontology and Health Care Research, Providence, RI
2007	Costs and Potential Savings Associated with Nursing Home Hospitalizations/Guest Lecture Brown University, Center for Gerontology and Health Care Research, Providence, RI
2008	Long Term Care/Invited presentation Boston Bar Association, Health Law Section, Boston, MA
2010	Care Transitions: The Case of Nursing Home Hospitalizations/Invited presentation Massachusetts Care Transitions Forum, Waltham, MA
2010	Care Transitions: The Case of Nursing Home Hospitalizations/Invited presentation St. Elizabeth's Medical Center & Caritas Geriatrics, Geriatrics Conference, Brighton, MA

#### **National**

1998	Medicaid Reimbursement, Excess Demand and the Segregation of Nursing Home Residents: Implications for Quality/Presentation (abstract) Association for Public Policy and Management Research Conference, New York, NY
2001	The Effect of Ownership Type on Nursing Home Quality/ Presentation (abstract) American Public Health Association Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA
2001	The Effects of Medicaid Reimbursement on Nursing Home Case-Mix/ Presentation (abstract) Gerontological Society of America Annual Scientific Meeting, Chicago, IL
2001	The Effect of Ownership Type on Nursing Home Quality/ Presentation (abstract) American Economic Association Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA
2002	Medicaid Payment and Risk-Adjusted Nursing Home Quality/ Presentation (abstract) Academy for Health Services Research and Health Policy Annual Research Meeting, Washington, DC

2002 Medicaid Payment and Risk-Adjusted Nursing Home Quality/ Presentation (abstract)  
Gerontological Society of America Annual Scientific Meeting, Boston, MA

2002 Gasoline Prices and Motor Vehicle Fatalities/ Invited Seminar  
Cornell University, Department of Policy Analysis and Management, Ithaca, NY

2003 Review of the Evidence on Impact and Cost-Effectiveness of Home- and Community-  
Based Services/ Invited Presentation  
Information Brokering for Long-Term Care Conference, New York, NY

2003 The Effects of CON Repeal on Medicaid Nursing Home and Long Term Care  
Expenditures/ Invited Presentation  
American Enterprise Institute, Washington, DC

2003 Medicaid Payment and Nursing Home Quality/ Invited Presentation  
Miami (Ohio) University, Scripps Gerontology Center, 5<sup>th</sup> Long-Term Care Conference,  
Columbus, Ohio

2003 Challenges & Opportunities in Regulating Long-Term Care/ Invited Presentation  
Miami (Ohio) University, Scripps Gerontology Center, 5<sup>th</sup> Long-Term Care Conference,  
Columbus, Ohio

2003 Gasoline Prices and Motor Vehicle Fatalities/ Presentation (abstract)  
Safety in Numbers Conference, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA

2003 An Empirical Study of Factor Substitution: The U.S. Nursing Home Industry, 1991-1998/  
Presentation (abstract)  
Southeastern Health Economics Study Group Annual Meeting, Charleston, SC

2003 Nursing Home Quality as a Public Good/ Presentation (abstract)  
Southern Economic Association Annual Conference, San Antonio, TX

2004 Nursing Home Quality as a Public Good/ Invited Seminar  
University of South Florida, Department of Economics, Tampa, FL

2004 Market for Nursing Home Quality/ Invited Presentation  
AcademyHealth Annual Research Conference, San Diego, CA

2004 Factor Substitution and Unobserved Factor Quality in Nursing Homes/ Presentation  
(abstract)  
15<sup>th</sup> Annual Health Economics Conference, Birmingham, AL

2004 Moral Hazard in Nursing Home Use/ Presentation (abstract)  
National Bureau of Economic Research Summer Institute, Cambridge, MA

2004 Recent Trends in State Nursing Home Payment Policies/ Presentation (abstract)  
Gerontological Society of America Annual Scientific Meeting, Washington, DC

2005 Elderly Licensure Laws and Motor Vehicle Fatalities/ Invited Presentation  
The Eye and the Auto 2005 World Congress, Rochester, MI

2005 Market for Long-Term Care/ Invited Presentation  
AHRQ, Meeting on Health Care Market Data, Rockville, MD

2005 Moral Hazard in Nursing Home Use/ Invited Seminar  
Health Economics Seminar, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL

2005 Nursing Home Quality as a Public Good/ Presentation (abstract)  
American Economic Association Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA

2005 Nursing Home Quality as a Public Good/ Presentation (abstract)  
16<sup>th</sup> Annual Health Economics Conference, State College, PA

2005 Moral Hazard in Nursing Home Use/ Presentation (abstract)  
AcademyHealth Annual Research Meeting, Boston, MA

2005 Nursing Home Quality as a Public Good/ Presentation (abstract)  
AcademyHealth Annual Research Meeting, Boston, MA

2005 Do Payment Incentives Influence Use of Home Health Care among the Elderly?/  
Presentation (abstract)  
Gerontological Society of America Annual Scientific Meeting, Orlando, FL

2006 Nursing Home Quality as a Public Good/ Invited Seminar  
University of Illinois at Chicago, Department of Economics, Chicago, IL

2006 Costs and Potential Savings Associated with Nursing Home Hospitalizations/ Invited Talk  
Abt Associates, Cambridge, MA

2006 Ownership Conversions and Nursing Home Performance/ Invited Seminar  
Triangle Health Economics Seminar Series, Chapel Hill, NC

2006 Moral Hazard in Nursing Home Use/ Presentation (abstract)  
American Economic Association Annual Meeting, Boston, MA

2006 Does Information Matter? The Case of Nursing Home Report Cards/ Presentation  
(abstract)  
American Society of Health Economists Biennial Conference, Madison, WI

2007 Ownership Conversions and Nursing Home Performance/ Invited Seminar  
Rand Corporation, Health Economics Seminar, Santa Monica, CA

2007 Medicare and Medicaid: Conflicting Incentives for Long-Term Care/ Invited Presentation  
Building Bridges: Making a Difference in Long-Term Care Colloquium, Orlando, FL

2007 Ownership Conversions and Nursing Home Performance/ Invited Seminar  
University of Connecticut, School of Business, Finance Seminar, Storrs, CT

2007 Costs and Potential Savings Associated with Nursing Home Hospitalizations/ Presentation  
(abstract)  
AcademyHealth Annual Research Meeting, Orlando, FL

2007 Mental Illness in Nursing Homes/ Presentation (abstract)  
19<sup>th</sup> NIMH Conference on Mental Health Services Research, Washington, DC

2007 Costs and Potential Savings Associated with Nursing Home Hospitalizations/ Presentation  
(abstract)  
Gerontological Society of America Annual Scientific Meeting, San Francisco, CA

2008 Medicare and Medicaid: Conflicting Incentives for Long-Term Care/ Invited Presentation  
Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Baltimore, MD

2008 Medicare and Medicaid: Conflicting Incentives for Long-Term Care/ Invited Presentation  
Building Bridges: Making a Difference in Long-Term Care Policy Seminar, Washington,  
DC

2008 Medicare and Medicaid: Conflicting Incentives for Long-Term Care/ Invited Presentation  
National Academy for State Health Policy, Annual Conference, Tampa, FL

2008 Specialization and the Quality of Care for Nursing Home Residents with Mental Illness/  
Invited Seminar  
Yale University, School of Public Health, Health Policy Colloquium, New Haven, CT

2008 Instrumental Variables in Health Services Research: An Application to Nursing Homes/  
Invited Presentation  
AcademyHealth Annual Research Meeting, Washington, DC

2008 Does Information Matter? The Case of Nursing Home Report Cards/ Presentation  
(abstract)  
AcademyHealth Annual Research Meeting, Washington, DC

2008 Commonality in Nursing Home Care: Medicaid Payment and Medicare Re-  
Hospitalizations/ Presentation (abstract)  
American Society of Health Economists Biennial Conference, Durham, NC

2008 Specialization and the Quality of Care for Mentally Ill Nursing Home Residents/

Presentation (abstract)  
14<sup>th</sup> NIMH Biennial Research Conference on the Economics of Mental Health, Bethesda, MD

2008 Rebalancing Long-Term Care/ Presentation (abstract)  
Gerontological Society of America Annual Scientific Meeting, National Harbor, MD

2008 Commonality in Nursing Home Care: Medicaid Payment and Medicare Re-Hospitalizations/ Presentation (abstract)  
Gerontological Society of America Annual Scientific Meeting, National Harbor, MD

2009 Medicare and Medicaid: Conflicting Incentives for Long-Term Care/ Invited Presentation  
University of South Florida, College of Behavioral and Community Sciences, Tampa, FL

2009 Medicare and Medicaid: Conflicting Incentives for Long-Term Care/ Invited Seminar  
Brown University, Health Services Research Seminar, Providence, RI

2009 Financing Health Care: It's the System, Stupid/ Invited Presentation  
The 16<sup>th</sup> Princeton Conference, Princeton, NJ

2009 Impact of the Economic Crisis on Older Adults' Health & Health Services: Where Do We Go From Here?/ Invited Presentation  
2<sup>nd</sup> Annual UAB Aging Policy Conference, Birmingham, AL

2009 The Cost-Effectiveness of Home- and Community-Based Long-Term Care Services/ Invited Presentation  
University of Maryland-Baltimore County, Hilltop Institute Symposium, Baltimore, MD

2009 Nursing Home Pay-for-Performance/ Invited panelist  
AcademyHealth Annual Research Meeting, Chicago, IL

2009 Long-Term Care Policy Reform: The Case of Nursing Home Hospitalizations/ Invited Presentation  
Bergen Regional Medical Center, New Directions in Long-Term Care Conference, Paramus, NJ

2009 When You Have a Hammer, Everything Looks Like a Nail: Medicaid Bed-hold and Medicare Re-Hospitalizations/ Presentation (abstract)  
AcademyHealth Annual Research Meeting, Chicago, IL

2010 Medicare Prospective Payment and the Volume and Intensity of Skilled Nursing Facility Services/ Invited Seminar  
University of Massachusetts Boston, Gerontology Institute, Boston, MA

2010 Income and the Utilization of Long-Term Care Services: Evidence from the Social Security Benefits Notch/ Invited Seminar  
Penn State University, Dept of Health Policy and Administration, State College, PA

2010 Income and the Utilization of Long-Term Care Services: Evidence from the Social Security Benefits Notch/ Invited Seminar  
University of Pennsylvania, Leonard Davis Institute Health Policy Seminar Series, Philadelphia, PA

2010 Research That Is Shaping the Future of LTPAC HIT: The Case of Nursing Home Hospitalizations/ Invited Presentation  
Long Term & Post Acute Care Health IT Summit, Baltimore, MD

2010 Medicare Prospective Payment and the Volume and Intensity of Skilled Nursing Facility Services/ Presentation (abstract)  
American Society of Health Economists Biennial Conference, Ithaca, NY

2010 Medicare Prospective Payment and the Volume and Intensity of Skilled Nursing Facility Services/ Presentation (abstract)  
AcademyHealth Annual Research Meeting, Boston, MA

- 2010 Income and the Utilization of Long-Term Care Services: Evidence from the Social Security Benefits Notch/ Presentation (abstract)  
AcademyHealth Annual Research Meeting, Boston, MA
- 2010 Factor Substitution and the Inappropriate Use of Antipsychotics in Nursing Homes/ Invited Presentation  
Duke University, Pharmaceutical Economic Conference, Durham, NC
- 2010 Labor Prices and the Treatment of Nursing Home Residents with Dementia/Invited Presentation  
Boston College, Center for Retirement Research, Chestnut Hill, MA
- 2010 Labor Prices and the Treatment of Nursing Home Residents with Dementia/Invited Presentation  
Rand Corporation, Health Economics Seminar, Santa Monica, CA

#### **International**

- 2001 The Economic Implications of Case-Mix Medicaid Reimbursement for Nursing Home Care/Presentation (abstract)  
International Health Economics Association World Congress, York, England
- 2005 Moral Hazard in Nursing Home Use/Presentation (abstract)  
International Health Economics Association World Congress, Barcelona, Spain
- 2007 Ownership Conversions and Nursing Home Performance/Invited Presentation  
HEC Montreal, Industrial Organization of Health Care Conference, Montreal, Quebec
- 2007 Ownership Conversions and Nursing Home Performance/Presentation (abstract)  
International Health Economics Association World Congress, Copenhagen, Denmark

### **Report of Education of Patients and Service to the Community**

#### **Activities**

- 2000 Expert Testimony, "Certificate-of-Need Regulation and the Market for Long-Term Care Services," Committee on Local Legislation (Madison County), Alabama State House of Representatives, Montgomery, AL, April 19, 2000.
- 2000 Policy Briefing, "Long-Term Care," Cosponsored by the League of Women Voters, The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation and the University of Alabama at Birmingham Lister Hill Center for Health Policy, Birmingham, AL, May 25, 2000.
- 2007 Expert Testimony, "Proposal and Rationale for a Simplified Medicaid Payment System for Nursing Homes in Washington State," Joint Task Force on Long Term Care Residential Facility Payment Systems, Washington State Legislature, Olympia, WA, October 16, 2007.

### **Report of Scholarship**

#### **Peer reviewed publications in print or other media**

#### **Research Investigations**



1. **Grabowski DC.** Does an increase in the Medicaid reimbursement rate improve nursing home quality? *Journal of Gerontology: Social Sciences* 2001;56B(2):S84-S93.
2. **Grabowski DC.** Medicaid reimbursement and the quality of nursing home care. *Journal of Health Economics* 2001;20(4):549-569.
3. **Grabowski DC, Ellis JE.** High body mass index does not predict mortality in older people: analysis of the longitudinal study of aging. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society* 2001;49(7):968-979.
4. **Grabowski DC.** The economic implications of case-mix Medicaid reimbursement for nursing home care. *Inquiry* 2002;39(3):258-278.
5. **Grabowski DC.** A multi-part model approach to examining Medicaid payment methods and nursing home quality. *Health Services and Outcomes Research Methodology* 2002;3(1):21-39.
6. **Grabowski DC, Hirth RA.** Competitive spillovers across nonprofit and for-profit nursing homes. *Journal of Health Economics* 2003;22(1):1-22.
7. **Grabowski DC, Ohsfeldt RL, Morrissey MA.** The effects of CON repeal on Medicaid nursing home and long term care expenditures. *Inquiry* 2003;40(2):146-157.
8. Zhang X, **Grabowski DC.** Nursing home staffing and quality under the nursing home reform act. *The Gerontologist* 2004;44(1):13-23.
9. **Grabowski DC, Castle NG.** Nursing homes with persistent high and low quality. *Medical Care Research and Review* 2004;61(1):89-115.
10. **Grabowski DC.** The admission of blacks to high-deficiency nursing homes. *Medical Care* 2004;42(5):456-464.
11. **Grabowski DC.** A longitudinal study of Medicaid payment, private-pay price and nursing home quality. *International Journal of Health Care Finance and Economics* 2004;4(1):5-26.
12. **Grabowski DC, Morrissey MA.** Gasoline prices and motor vehicle fatalities. *Journal of Policy Analysis & Management* 2004; 23(3):575-593.
13. **Grabowski DC, Campbell CM, Morrissey MA.** Elderly licensure laws and motor vehicle fatalities. *JAMA* 2004; 291(23):2840-2846.
14. **Grabowski DC, Feng Z, Intrator O Mor V.** Recent trends in Medicaid payment and state nursing home policies. *Health Affairs* 2004;W4:363-373.
15. **Grabowski DC, Angelelli JJ.** The relationship of Medicaid payment rates, bed constraint policies and risk-adjusted pressure ulcers. *Health Services Research* 2004;39(4, Pt 1):793-812.
16. **Grabowski DC, Angelelli JJ, Mor V.** Medicaid payment and risk-adjusted nursing home quality. *Health Affairs* 2004;23(5):243-252.

17. Dee TS, **Grabowski DC**, Morrissey MA. Graduated driver licensing and teen traffic fatalities. *Journal of Health Economics* 2005;24(3):571-589.
18. Morrissey MA, **Grabowski DC**. State motor vehicle laws and older drivers. *Health Economics* 2005;14(4):407-419.
19. **Grabowski DC**, Campbell CM, Ellis JE. Obesity and mortality in elderly nursing home residents. *Journal of Gerontology: Medical Sciences* 2005;60A(9):1184-1189.
20. Morrissey MA, **Grabowski DC**, Dee TS, Campbell C. The strength of graduated drivers license programs and fatalities among teen drivers and passengers. *Accident Analysis & Prevention* 2006;38(1):135-141
21. **Grabowski DC**, Morrissey MA. Do Higher Gasoline Taxes Save Lives? *Economics Letters* 2006;90(1):51-55.
22. Cawley J, **Grabowski DC**, Hirth RA. Factor Substitution in Nursing Homes. *Journal of Health Economics* 2006;25(2): 234-247.
23. Angelelli J, **Grabowski DC**, Mor V. Effect of Educational Level and Minority Status on Nursing Home Choice After Hospital Discharge. *American Journal of Public Health* 2006;96(7): 1249-1253.
24. Feng Z, **Grabowski DC**, Intrator O, Mor V. The Effect of State Medicaid Case-Mix Payment on Nursing Home Resident Acuity. *Health Services Research* 2006;41(4, Part 1): 1317-1336.
25. **Grabowski DC**, Stevenson DS, Huskamp HA, Keating NL. The Influence of Medicare Home Health Payment Incentives: Does Payer Source Matter? *Inquiry* 2006;43(2): 135-149.
26. Morrissey MA, **Grabowski DC**. Graduated Drivers License Programs and Rural Teenage Motor Vehicle Fatalities. *Journal of Rural Health* 2006;22(4): 300-307.
27. **Grabowski DC**, Morrissey MA. Systemwide Implications of the Repeal of the National Maximum Speed Limit. *Accident Analysis & Prevention* 2007;39(1): 180-189.
28. Zhang X, Saaddine JB, Lee PP, **Grabowski DC**, Kanjihal S, Duenas MR, Narayan KMV, Eye Care in the United States: Do We Deliver to High-risk People Who Can Benefit Most From It? *Archives of Ophthalmology* 2007;125(3): 411-418.
29. **Grabowski DC**, Gruber J. Moral Hazard in Nursing Home Use. *Journal of Health Economics* 2007;26(3): 560-577.
30. Intrator O, **Grabowski DC**, Zinn J, Schleinitz MD, Feng Z, Miller SC, Mor V. Hospitalization of Nursing Home Residents: The Effects of States' Medicaid Payment and Bed-Hold Policies. *Health Services Research* 2007;42(4): 1651-1671.
31. Stevenson DG, Huskamp HA, **Grabowski DC**, Keating NL. Differences in Hospice Care between Home and Institutional Settings. *Journal of Palliative Medicine* 2007;10(5): 1040-1047.

32. **Grabowski DC**, O'Malley AJ, Barhydt NR. The Costs and Potential Savings Associated with Nursing Home Hospitalizations. *Health Affairs* 2007;26(6): 1753-1761.
33. Mor V, Zinn J, Gozalo P, Feng Z, Intrator O, **Grabowski DC**. Prospects for Transferring Nursing Home Residents to the Community. *Health Affairs* 2007;26(6): 1762-1771.
34. Feng Z, **Grabowski DC**, Intrator O, Zinn J, Mor V. Medicaid Payment Rates, Case-Mix Reimbursement and Nursing Home Staffing: 1996-2004. *Medical Care* 2008;46(1): 33-40.
35. Zinn J, Feng Z, Mor V, Intrator O, **Grabowski D**. Restructuring in Response to Case Mix Reimbursement in Nursing Homes: A Contingency Approach. *Health Care Management Review* 2008;33(2):113-23.
36. **Grabowski DC**, Stevenson DG. Ownership Conversions and Nursing Home Performance. *Health Services Research* 2008;43(4): 1184-1203.
37. **Grabowski DC**, Feng Z, Intrator O, Mor V. Medicaid Nursing Home Payment and the Role of Provider Taxes. *Medical Care Research and Review* 2008;65(4): 514-527.
38. Stevenson DG, **Grabowski DC**, Private Equity Investment and Nursing Home Care: Is It a Big Deal? *Health Affairs* 2008;27(5): 1399-1408.
39. **Grabowski DC**, Gruber J, Angelelli JJ, Nursing Home Quality as a Common Good. *Review of Economics and Statistics* 2008;90(4): 754-764.
40. **Grabowski DC**. Special Needs Plans and the Coordination of Benefits and Services for Dual Eligibles. *Health Affairs* 2009;28(1): 136-146.
41. Intrator O, Schleinitz M, **Grabowski DC**, Zinn J, Mor V, Maintaining Continuity of Care for Nursing Home Residents: The Effect of States' Medicaid Bed-Hold Policies and Reimbursement Rates. *Health Services Research* 2009;44(1): 33-55.
42. Miller EA, Mor V, **Grabowski DC**, Gozalo PL, The Devil's in the Details: Trading Policy Goals for Complexity in Medicaid Nursing Home Reimbursement. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 2009;34(1): 93-135.
43. Kilgore ML, **Grabowski DC**, Morrissey MA, Ritchie CS, Yun H, Locher JL. The Effects of the Balanced Budget Act of 1997 on Home Health and Hospice in Older Adult Cancer Patients. *Medical Care* 2009;47(3): 279-285.
44. Stewart KA, **Grabowski DC**, Lakdawalla DN. Annual expenditures for nursing home care: Private and public payer price growth, 1977-2004. *Medical Care* 2009;47(3): 295-301.
45. **Grabowski DC**, Huskamp HA, Stevenson DG, Keating NL. Ownership Status and Home Health Care Performance. *Journal of Aging & Social Policy* 2009;21(2): 130-143.
46. **Grabowski DC**, Mitchell SL. Family Oversight and the Quality of Nursing Home Care for Residents with Advanced Dementia. *Medical Care* 2009;47(5): 568-574.

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48. **Grabowski DC**, Aschbrenner KA, Feng Z, Mor V. Mental Illness in Nursing Homes: Variations Across States. *Health Affairs* 2009;28(3): 689-700.
49. Fullerton CA, McGuire TG, Feng Z, Mor V, **Grabowski DC**. Trends in Mental Health Admissions to Nursing Homes: 1999-2005. *Psychiatric Services* 2009;60(7): 965-971.
50. **Grabowski DC**, McGuire TG. Black-White Disparities in Care in Nursing Homes. *Atlantic Economic Journal* 2009;37(3): 299-314.
51. Stevenson DG, **Grabowski DC**. Sizing Up The Market for Assisted Living. *Health Affairs* 2010;29(1): 35-43.
52. Mor V, Intrator O, Feng Z, **Grabowski DC**. The Revolving Door of Rehospitalization From Skilled Nursing Facilities. *Health Affairs* 2010;29(1): 57-64.
53. **Grabowski DC**, Cadigan RO, Miller EA, Stevenson DG, Clark M, Mor V. Supporting Home- and Community-Based Long-Term Care: Views of Long-Term Care Specialists. *Medical Care Research and Review* 2010;67(4 suppl): 82S-101S.
54. Huskamp HA, Stevenson DG, **Grabowski DC**, Brennan E, Keating NL. Long and Short Hospice Stays among Nursing Home Residents at the End of Life. *Journal of Palliative Medicine* 2010;13(8): 957-964.
55. **Grabowski DC**, Feng Z, Intrator O, Mor V. Medicaid Bed-hold Policy and Medicare SNF Re-hospitalizations. *Health Services Research* 2010;45(6 pt2): 1963-1980.
56. Stevenson DG, Decker SL, Dwyer LL, Huskamp HA, **Grabowski DC**, Metzger ED, Mitchell SL. Antipsychotic and Benzodiazepine Use among Nursing Home Residents: Findings from the 2004 National Nursing Home Survey. *American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry* 2010;18(12): 1078-1092.
57. Mor V, Gruneir A, Feng Z, **Grabowski DC**, Intrator O, Zinn J. The Impact of State Policies on Nursing Home Residents' Outcomes. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society* 2011; 59(1): 3-9.
58. O'Malley AJ, Caudry DJ, **Grabowski DC**. Predictors of Nursing Home Residents' Time to Hospitalization *Health Services Research* 2011;46(1 Pt 1): 82-104.
59. Morrissey MA, **Grabowski DC**. Gas Prices, Beer Taxes and GDL Programmes: Effects on Auto Fatalities among Young Adults in the US. *Applied Economics* In press.
60. Sojourner A, **Grabowski DC**, Chen M, Town RJ. Trends in Unionization of Nursing Homes. *Inquiry* In press.
61. Aschbrenner KA, **Grabowski DC**, Cai S, Bartels SJ, Mor V. Nursing Home Admissions and Long-stay Conversions among Persons with and without Serious Mental Illness. *Journal of Aging & Social*

*Policy* In press.

62. Ouslander JG, Lamb G, Tappen R, Herndon L, Diaz S, Roos BA, **Grabowski DC**, Bonner A. Interventions to Reduce Hospitalizations from Nursing Homes: Evaluation of the INTERACT II Collaborative Quality Improvement Project. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society* In press.
63. **Grabowski DC**, Bowlblis JR, Lucas JA, Crystal S, Labor Prices and the Treatment of Nursing Home Residents with Dementia,” *International Journal of the Economics of Business* In press.

#### **Other Peer-reviewed Publications**

64. **Grabowski DC**, Morrissey MA. The effect of state regulations on motor vehicle fatalities for younger and older drivers: a review and analysis. *The Milbank Quarterly* 2001;79(4):517-545.
65. **Grabowski DC**. The Cost-Effectiveness of Non-institutional Long Term Care Services: Review and Synthesis of the Most Recent Evidence. *Medical Care Research & Review* 2006;63(1): 3-28.
66. **Grabowski DC**. Medicare and Medicaid: Conflicting Incentives for Long-Term Care. *The Milbank Quarterly* 2007;85(4): 579-610.
67. **Grabowski DC**. The Market for Long-Term Care Services. *Inquiry* 2008;45(1): 58-74.
68. **Grabowski DC**, Stewart KA, Broderick SM, Coots LA. Predictors of Nursing Home Hospitalizations: A Review of the Literature. *Medical Care Research & Review* 2008;65(1): 3-39.
69. **Grabowski DC**, Aschbrenner KA, Rome VF, Bartels SJ. Quality of Mental Health Care for Nursing Home Residents: A Literature Review. *Medical Care Research and Review* 2010;67(6): 627-656.

#### **Non-peer reviewed scientific or medical publications/materials in print or other media**

1. **Grabowski DC**, Morrissey MA. Effects of state laws to reduce auto fatalities. University Transportation Center for Alabama, Report # 01230, November 1, 2002.
2. Cawley JH, **Grabowski DC**, Hirth RA. Factor substitution and unobserved factor quality in nursing homes. NBER Working Paper #10465, 2004.
3. **Grabowski DC**. Long-Term Care. In Stahl MJ, editor, Encyclopedia of health care management. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage; 2004. p. 329-331.
4. **Grabowski DC**. Regulating healthcare: a prescription for improvement? [Book Review] *International Journal for Quality in Health Care* 2004;16(3):265-266.
5. **Grabowski DC**. Consumer complaints and nursing home quality [Invited Editorial]. *Medical Care*; 2005;43(2):99-101.
6. **Grabowski DC**, Gruber J. Moral hazard in nursing home use. NBER Working Paper #11723, 2005.
7. **Grabowski DC**, Ahrens J. The Cost-Effectiveness of Home- and Community- Based Long-Term

Care Services: Review and Synthesis of the Most Recent Evidence. Center for Home Care Policy and Research, Visiting Nurse Service of New York. 2006; Policy Brief No. 25.

8. **Grabowski DC**, Norton EC. Nursing Home Quality of Care. In Jones AM, editor, *The Elgar Companion to Health Economics*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing, Inc. 2006; p. 296-305.
9. **Grabowski DC**. Social Security. In Schulz R, editor, *Encyclopedia of Aging*, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition. New York, NY: Springer Publishing Company. 2006; p.1107-1113.
10. **Grabowski DC**, Stevenson DG. Long-Term Care Regulation. In Schulz R, editor, *Encyclopedia of Aging*, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition. New York, NY: Springer Publishing Company 2006; p.701-704.
11. Stevenson D, **Grabowski D**, Coots L. Nursing Home Divestiture and Corporate Restructuring: Final Report. Prepared for Office of Disability, Aging and Long-Term Care Policy, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2006;Contract #HHS-100-03-0033.
12. **Grabowski DC**, Gruber J, Angelelli JJ. Nursing Home Quality as a Public Good. National Bureau of Economic Research, 2006; Working Paper #12361.
13. **Grabowski DC**, Is There a Silver Lining to Rising Gasoline Prices? [Invited Editorial] *Southern Medical Journal* 2008;101(8): 775.
14. **Grabowski DC**, Bramson J. State Initiatives to Integrate the Medicare and Medicaid Programs for Dually Eligible Beneficiaries. *Generations* 2008;34(3): 54-60.
15. Stevenson D, **Grabowski D**, Bramson J. Nursing Home Ownership Trends and Their Impact on Quality of Care. Prepared for Office of Disability, Aging and Long-Term Care Policy, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2009;Contract # HHSP23320084300EC.
16. **Grabowski DC**. Squeezing Money Out of Home Health Care: Looking Beyond the Cuts. Invited Comment, New York Times, Room for Debate Discussion Forum, December 2, 2009.  
[roomfordebate.blogs.nytimes.com/2009/12/02/squeezing-money-out-of-home-health-care](http://roomfordebate.blogs.nytimes.com/2009/12/02/squeezing-money-out-of-home-health-care)
17. **Grabowski DC**. When Boomers Get Dementia: Learning From Other Countries. Invited Comment, New York Times, Room for Debate Discussion Forum, June 2, 2010.  
[roomfordebate.blogs.nytimes.com/2010/06/02/when-boomers-get-dementia](http://roomfordebate.blogs.nytimes.com/2010/06/02/when-boomers-get-dementia)
18. Goda GS, Golberstein E, **Grabowski DC**. Income and the Utilization of Long-Term Care Services: Evidence from the Social Security Benefit Notch. National Bureau of Economic Research, 2010; Working Paper #16076.
19. **Grabowski DC**. Nursing Home Report Cards [Invited Editorial]. *Medical Care*; 2010; 48(10): 859-861.

## Thesis

1. **Grabowski DC.** Medicaid reimbursement and the quality of nursing home care [dissertation]. University of Chicago; 1999.

### **Narrative Report (limit to 500 words)**

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I joined the Harvard Medical School faculty in 2004 after spending five years on faculty at the UAB School of Public Health. My research examines the economics of aging with a specific focus on the market for long-term care services. On average, I dedicate approximately 90 percent of my professional time to research, with the remaining 10 percent spent on teaching and related advisory and administrative responsibilities. I have authored 69 peer-reviewed publications, acting as lead author on 38 of these papers. I have served as the principal investigator on multiple federal- and foundation-sponsored grants including two ongoing NIA-supported R01s. I have maintained a strong commitment to teaching, student mentoring, and programmatic support.

The long-term care field has undergone a tremendous transformation in recent years with the emergence of new patients, provider types, payers and delivery models. My research has helped shape our understanding of this evolving sector. One important contribution is my research on the economic explanations for low quality nursing home care. I developed an early body of work focusing on the role of Medicaid payment policy (PI, AHRQ R03 HS11702), regulation, consumer information and macroeconomic factors towards explaining variation in nursing home quality. More recent work has considered the role of disparities (PI, NIA K01 AG24403), Medicare payment policy (PI, NIA R01 AG34179), and nursing home ownership status (PI, NIA R01 AG30079). Another important area of contribution has been my research on the economic factors influencing the utilization of long-term care services. My research has examined factors such as the role of Medicaid eligibility policy, personal income, Medicare payment policy, the growth of home and community based services, and the supply of assisted living (PI, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation).

A more recent research focus involves the conflicting incentives introduced by Medicare's coverage of acute and post-acute services and Medicaid's coverage of long-term care services. I have been invited to present my research on this topic at both CMS and a conference of state health policymakers. An important example of these conflicting incentives—and a primary focus of my research—is the hospitalization of nursing home residents. My research (PI, Commonwealth Fund) has examined the costs, predictors and outcomes of these hospitalizations. I am currently the lead evaluator at Harvard on the high-profile evaluation of the CMS pay-for-performance demonstration aimed at reducing avoidable hospitalizations and other poor quality care practices.

Although my focus at HMS has been research, I have also been active in teaching and mentoring. Over the past four years, I have led a tutorial as part of the HMS Introduction to Health Policy (HC750) course. I have guest lectured in other health policy and health economics courses around Harvard. I also mentor several doctoral and post-doctoral students each year.

In sum, throughout my time at HMS, I have constructed a robust research and funding record in the economics of aging and long-term care, while maintaining a strong commitment to teaching and academic citizenship.